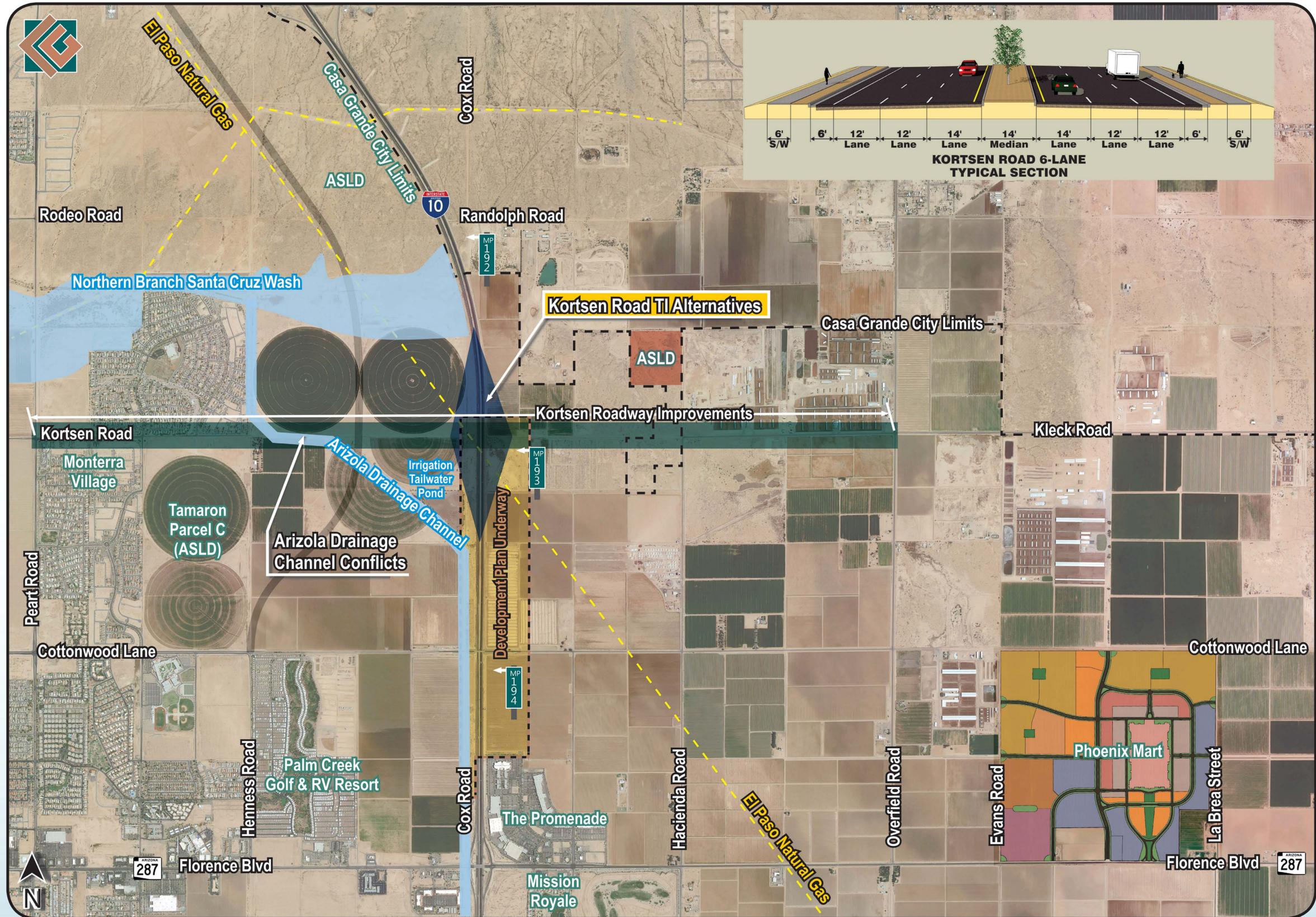


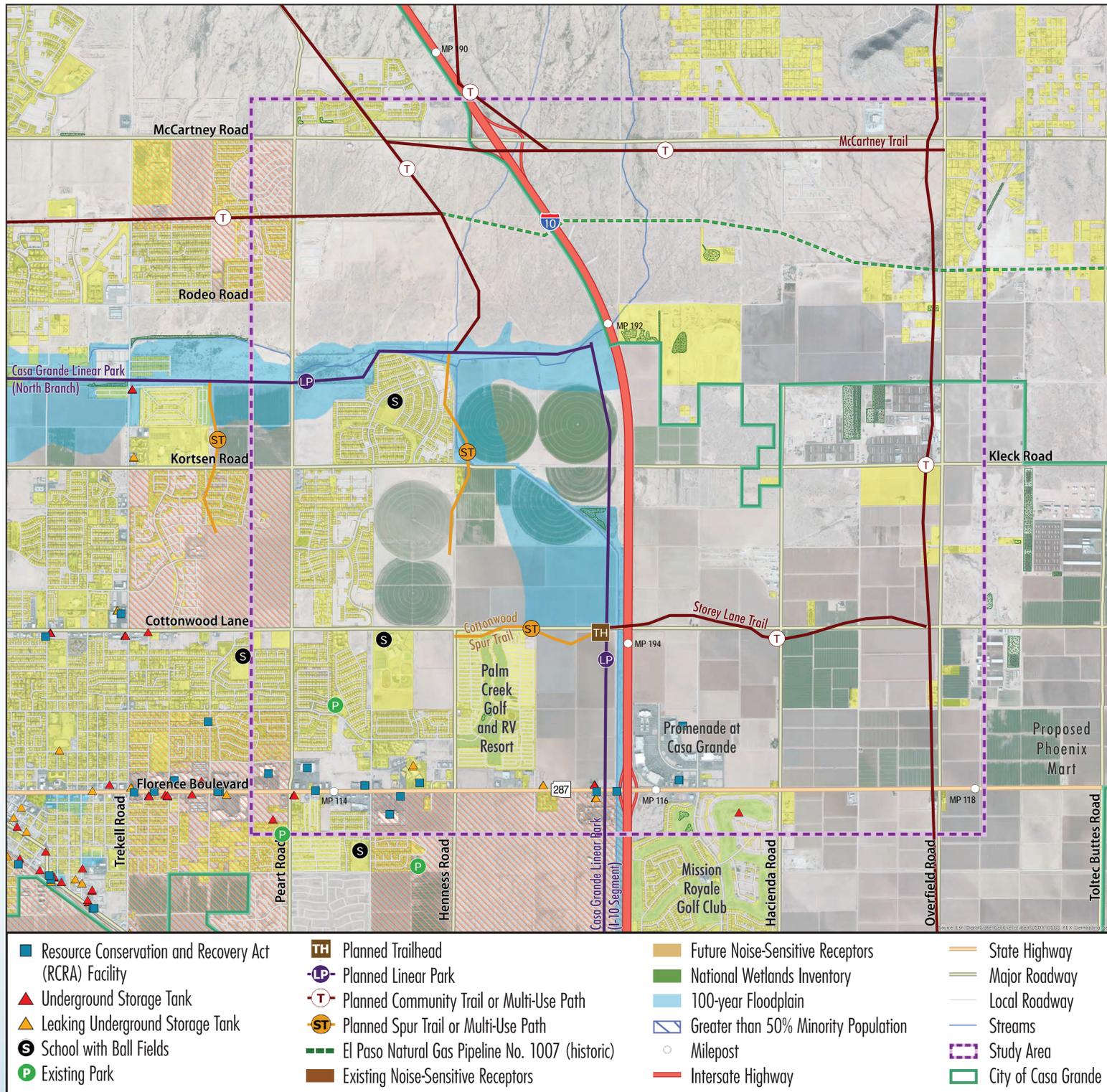
KORTSEN TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE STUDY AREA



INTERSTATE 10/KORTSEN ROAD TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE



ENVIRONMENTAL SENSITIVITIES



Environmental resources shown are those that differentiate among potential traffic interchange locations within the study area.

Other sensitive resources:

- Presence of protected species or their suitable habitat
- Prime or unique farmland
- Existing land use
- Historic and prehistoric sites

Other resources evaluated:

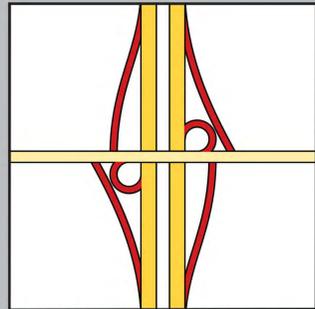
- Fissures
- Soils suitable for roadway construction
- Native plant communities
- Wildlife connectivity linkage zones
- Registered wells
- Air quality
- Scenic and sensitive viewpoints

INTERSTATE 10/KORTSEN ROAD TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE



KORTSEN TRAFFIC INTERCHANGE ALTERNATIVES

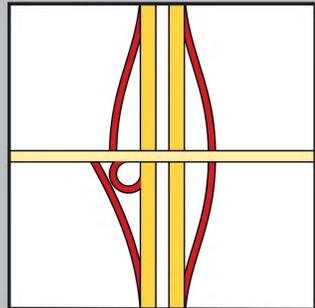
ROUND 1: INITIALLY ELIMINATED ALTERNATIVES



Partial Cloverleaf

- Eliminate some left-turn movements
- Narrower bridge structure
- Suitable for high left-turn movements

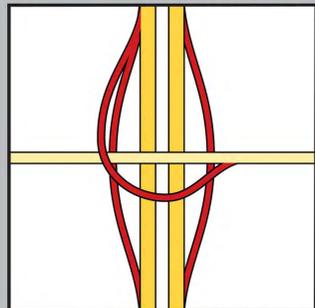
- CONS**
- Increased R/W requirements
 - Historically increased vehicular conflicts (Cloverleaf)



Modified Diamond with Internal Loop Ramp

- Eliminate some left-turn movements
- Narrower bridge structure
- Suitable for high demand directional movements

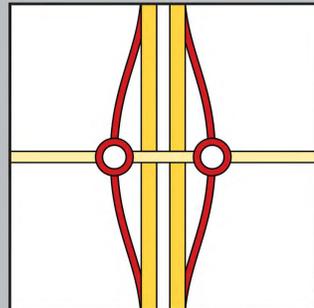
- CONS**
- Increased R/W requirements
 - Historically increased vehicular conflicts (Cloverleaf)



Standard Diamond with Flyover Ramp

- High efficiency for flyover movement
- Narrow crossroad structure

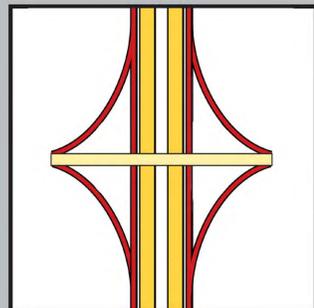
- CONS**
- High construction costs
 - Multiple structures required
 - Increased R/W requirements



Spread Diamond with Roundabout Ramp Terminals

- No traffic signals required
- Narrow bridge structure
- Suitable for high demand directional movements

- CONS**
- Increased R/W requirements
 - Negative public reception of roundabouts
 - Inefficient for cross traffic

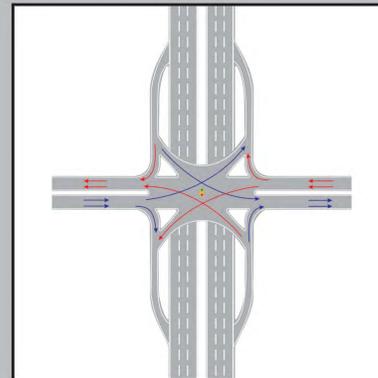


Overpass with Frontage/Collector-Distributor Roads

- Reduced mainline conflicts as traffic departs mainline before interchange
- Minimal bridge over I-10

- CONS**
- High R/W requirements
 - Limited Access
 - Added congestion to adjacent interchanges (Florence Blvd. / McCartney Road)

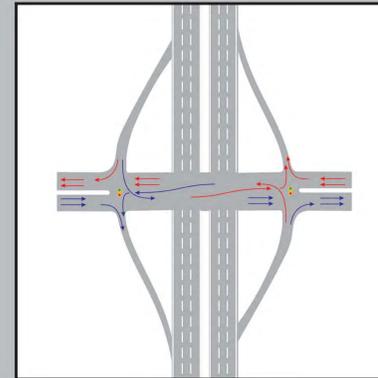
ROUND 2: ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED, BUT ELIMINATED



Single-Point Urban Interchange

- PROS**
- One traffic signal required for interchange
 - Increased left-turn efficiency

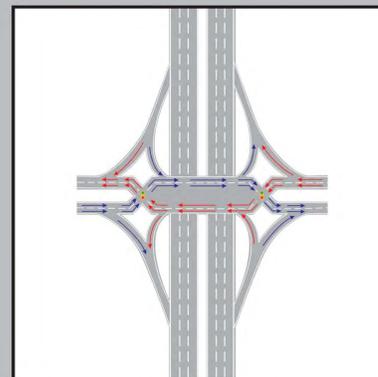
- CONS**
- Larger structure required
 - High construction costs



Spread Diamond Interchange

- PROS**
- Common interchange design
 - Narrower bridge structure
 - Increased left-turn Capacity
 - Moderate construction costs

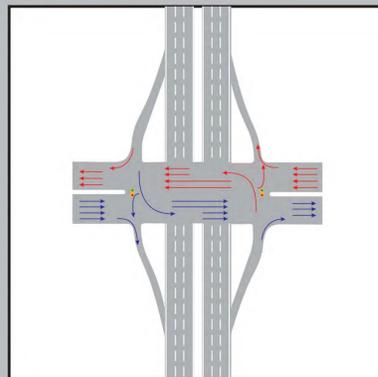
- CONS**
- More R/W required



Diverging Diamond Interchange

- PROS**
- Eliminate left-turn signal operation
 - Fewer vehicular conflict points
 - Narrower bridge structure
 - Lower construction costs

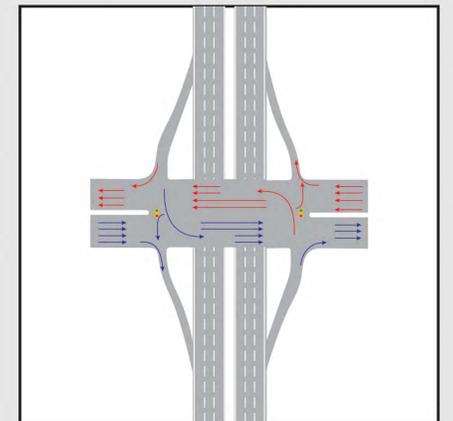
- CONS**
- Uncommon interchange design in Arizona
 - More R/W required



Compressed Diamond Interchange with dual left turns

- PROS**
- Common interchange design
 - Less R/W required
 - Most future capacity
 - Lower construction costs

RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVE



Compressed Diamond Interchange with dual left turns

- PROS**
- Common interchange design
 - Less R/W required
 - Most future capacity
 - Lower construction costs



STUDY PROCESS AND SCHEDULE

 Preliminary Data Collection	Early–Mid 2014
 Traffic Analysis	Spring 2014
 Draft Environmental Overview	
 Alternatives Development	Spring/Summer 2014
 Public Open House	Summer 2014
 Alternatives Evaluations	Summer/Fall 2014
 Interactive Public Review	Early 2015
 Final Study Documents <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Engineering Concepts and Report • Planning and Environmental Linkages Checklists • Alternatives Selection Report • Change of Access Report <p><i>The process would continue once funding is appropriated. Study Documents would be used to support future National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) documents.</i></p>	Early 2015 

